# The Importance of **Professional Horse** and Livestock **Trailer Rentals:** Health, Safety, and Sanitization

When it comes to transporting livestock, maintaining the highest standards of health and safety is crucial. Animals are highly sensitive to their environment, and even minor oversights in trailer maintenance or cleanliness can lead to significant health risks. For owners, understanding these risks and ensuring thorough trailer sanitization helps prevent the spread of diseases and protects both the animals and their investment in the

\*\*Why Health and Safety Matter\*\*



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# \*\*The Role of Sanitization\*\*

Sanitization is more than just a routine cleaning process; it's a fundamental practice to safeguard animal health. Livestock trailers can be breeding grounds for pathogens if not properly cleaned. Fecal matter, urine, and organic debris left in trailers can harbor bacteria and viruses that pose severe risks to animals. Thus, a rigorous sanitization process is necessary to eliminate these threats. Horse owners care more about their horses than their first-born child in most cases, these animals are family and common knowledge in this world shows that "horse people are crazy." Horses range from a couple hundred dollars to \$200,000 plus depending on the bloodlines in their horses. Though I'm talking a lot about horses, the rest of the livestock community also has a lot of money wrapped up in each of their animals and they can transmit many other germs and diseases.

Renting horse and livestock trailers might seem straightforward, but it involves a complex web of considerations to ensure the health and safety of the animals you transport. In this article, we'll delve into the critical aspects of renting these trailers, focusing on health and safety protocols, the essential sanitization process, and understanding the risks associated with EHV (Equine Herpesvirus) and what it means for you as a trailer rental business owner.

#### \*\*Steps in the Sanitization Process\*\*

- 1. \*\*Initial Cleaning\*\*: (Your client that rented the trailer should have this step completed before it is returned back to you) Remove all debris, manure, and waste from the trailer. This step includes sweeping, scraping, and hosing/pressure washing all surfaces.
- 2. \*\*Disinfection\*\*: Apply an agricultural disinfectant that is proven effective against a broad spectrum of pathogens. The disinfectant should be suitable for livestock environments and follow the manufacturer's guidelines for dilution and contact time.
- 3. \*\*Rinsing and Drying\*\*: Thoroughly rinse the trailer to remove any residual cleaning agents. Most agricultural sanitization products don't need rinsed, but be sure to read the specific instructions on the back of the bottle. Proper drying is essential, as moist conditions can encourage pathogen
- 4. \*\*Inspection\*\*: Conduct a final inspection to ensure all areas are clean and dry. Check for any potential issues that might need attention before the trailer is rented out again.



## What is Equine Herpesvirus (EHV)?

EHV is a group of viruses belonging to the Herpesviridae family, affecting horses. There are several strains, but the most significant types are EHV-1 and EHV-4, each associated with different clinical manifestations.

#### \*\*Transmission of EHV\*\*

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EHV is highly contagious and can spread through various means:

- 1.Direct Contact: The virus can be transmitted through direct interaction between infected and healthy horses. This includes nose-to-nose contact or sharing feed and water sources.
- 2.Indirect Contact: EHV can also spread via contaminated surfaces and equipment. This includes trailers, grooming tools, and tack that have been in contact with an infected horse. The virus can survive on surfaces for several days, making effective cleaning and sanitization crucial.
- 3.Airborne Transmission: The virus can be dispersed through respiratory droplets when an infected horse coughs or sneezes, potentially contaminating the environment and affecting other horses nearby.

The virus can survive in the environment for several days, especially in damp or dirty conditions. This means that if a trailer previously carried an infected horse and isn't thoroughly cleaned, it can easily spread the virus to healthy animals.



### \*\*Why No Shortcuts are Acceptable\*\*

Given the risks associated with EHV and other pathogens, there's no room for shortcuts in the sanitization process. Proper cleaning and disinfecting are essential to prevent the spread of disease and to maintain a safe environment for the animals. A lapse in these procedures can have serious consequences, including disease outbreaks, which could result in substantial financial and emotional costs for horse owners and the broader equestrian community.

## \*\*Liability Considerations\*\*

Trailer rental businesses must be aware of their liability in ensuring the safety and cleanliness of their equipment. If a rented trailer is found to be improperly sanitized and this leads to the transmission of disease, the business could face legal repercussions, financial losses, and damage to its reputation. Therefore, adhering to stringent sanitization protocols is not just a matter of good practice but a critical component of legal and financial responsibility.



## \*\*Conclusion\*\*

Renting horse and livestock trailers involves much more than simply providing a vehicle for transport. It requires a comprehensive approach to health and safety, with a strong emphasis on effective sanitization to prevent the spread of diseases like EHV. By understanding the risks and committing to thorough cleaning processes, trailer rental businesses can ensure the safety of the animals they transport and protect their own interests. For horse and livestock owners, choosing a rental service that prioritizes these standards is key to ensuring a safe and healthy journey for their animals.